M1. moles NaOH used $=\mathrm{vol} / 1000 \times \operatorname{conc}(1)=21.7$ (if uses 25 here only scores
first of first 4 marks)/ $1000 \times 0.112$ $=0.00243$ (1) (consider 0.0024 as
an arithmetic
error loses 1 mark)
(range 0.00242 to 0.00244 )
moles HCl in $25 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}=0.00243$ (1) (or 1 mol HCl reacts with 1 mol NaOH )
moles of HCl in $250 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}=0.0243$ (1)
moles ZCl $_{4} \quad=0.0243 / 4=0.006075$ (1) (or
0.006076 or 0.006 mark
is for / 4)
$M_{r} \quad=$ mass $/$ no. Moles (1) (method
mark also 1.304 / 0.006075)
= 214.7 (1) (or 0.006 gives 217)
(allow 214 to 215)
$A_{t}=214.7-142=72.7$ (1) (217
gives 75,142 is $35.5 \times 4$ )
Therefore element is Germanium (1) (allow conseq correct from $A_{\text {t }}$ )
(75 gives As)
If not / 4 C.E. from there on but can score 2 independent marks for (mass / moles / method and identity of element) (for candidates who use $m_{1} v_{1}=m_{2} v_{2}$ and calculate $[\mathrm{HCl}]=$ 0.0972 allow $1^{\text {th }} 3$ marks if 25 and 21.7 wrong way round only award $1 / 3$ )

M3.D

M4.B

M5.B

M6.A

M7.B

M8.C

M9.C

M10.B

M11.D

M12.C

M13.D

M14.C

M15.B

